

MID & SMALL LONDON EVENT 2023





OMER OVERVIEW



KEY FIGURES



29 YEARS of expertise in rolling stock manufacturing



3 INDEPENDENT PRODUCTION SITES (2 in Italy & 1 in the USA)



7 PRODUCTION FACILITIES fully integrated and digitized



82,000 SQM of which 33,700 COVERED SQM



2,000+ TRAINS in operation worldwide with interiors developed and produced by OMER



380 DEDICATED STAFF (~270 internal + ~110 contractors)







€ 116 MM Backlog as at December 31, 2022



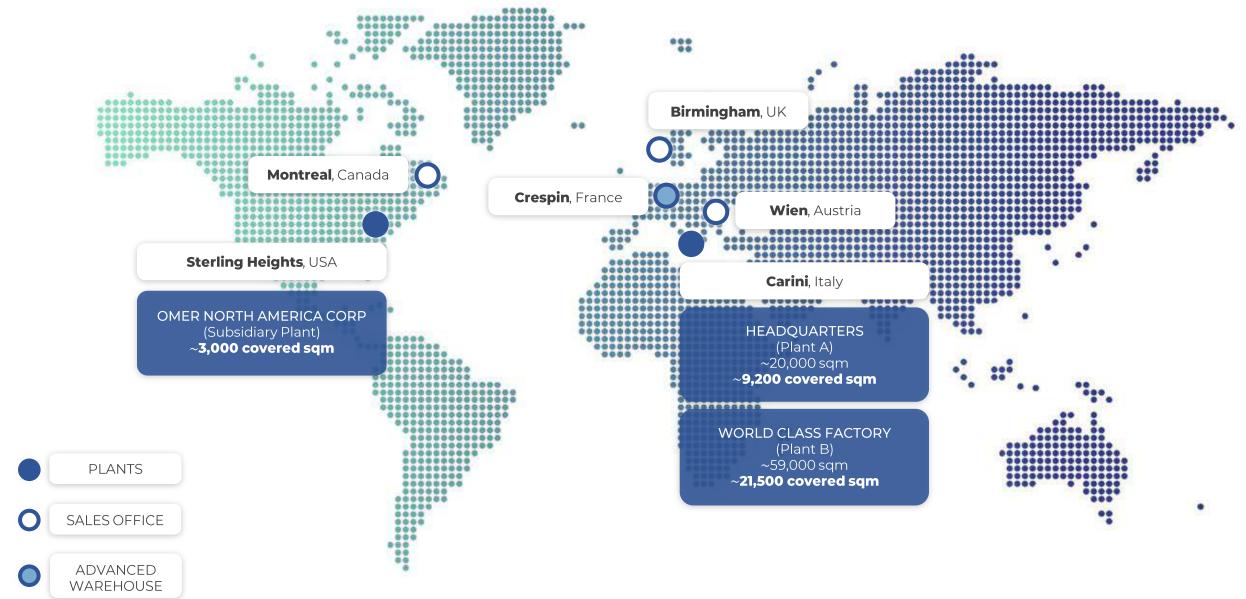
€ 366 MM Backlog & Soft Backlog as at December 31, 2022



+44% VoP CAGR 2018-2022



OUR WORLDWIDE SITES







The WORLD CLASS FACTORY



80,000 square meters and **6 fully digitized production units** in line with the Industry 4.0 rationale

1 MEGAWATT PHOTOVOLTAIC SYSTEM

More than 60% of the energy needed for our production comes from renewable sources



INBOUND STORAGE



BASE MANUFACTURING

Laser cutting Cnc machining



FORMING

Moulding and Bending Cold Forming Warm Forming®



BODY IN WHITE

Welding Bonding Grinding

SHORT SUPPLY CHAIN

ZERO OUTSOURCING







PAINTING

Surface pretreatment Liquid and Powder Painting



ASSEMBLING

Assembly Testing



QUALITY CONTROL

From raw material to the finished product In line with sector regulations (IRIS)



DELIVERY

Packaging Shipping logistics



STERLING HEIGHTS, MICHIGAN, USA

Our subsidiary plant specialized in the final manufacturing and assembly processes of products to be sold on the North American market and in the commercial distribution of the OMER Group's products.















CERTIFICATIONS



Certification International Railway Industry Standard

IRIS Rev.03 -ISO/TS 22163:2017

ISO 9001:2015

ISO 14001:2015

EN 15085:2007 Part 2 - Level CL1

ISO 3834-2:2005

DIN 6701



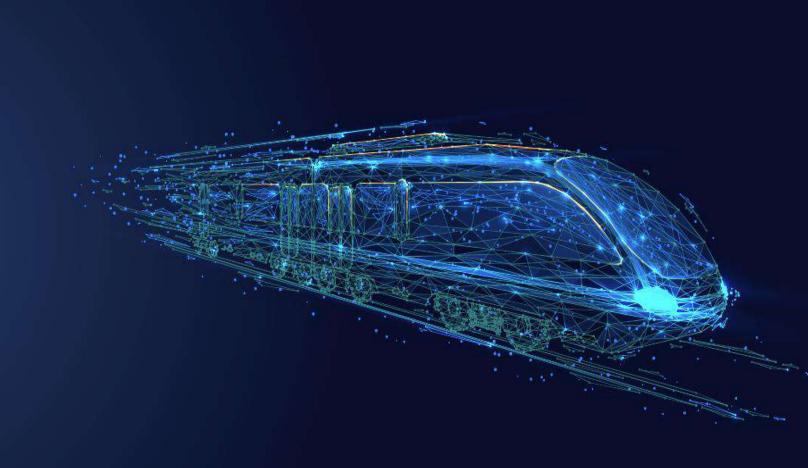








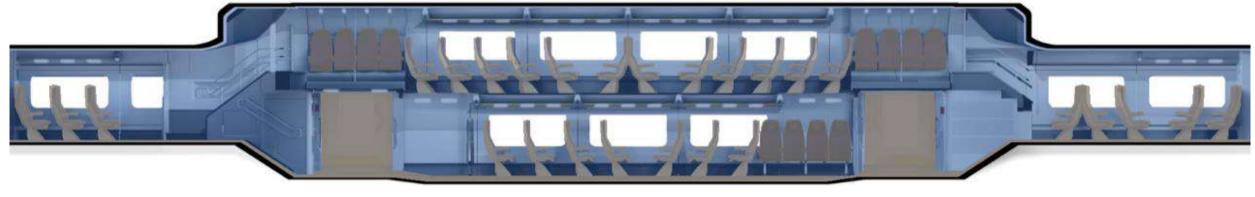


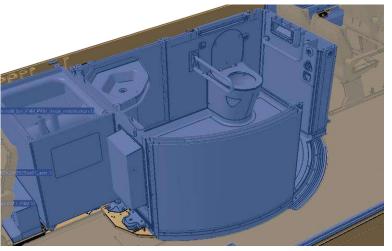


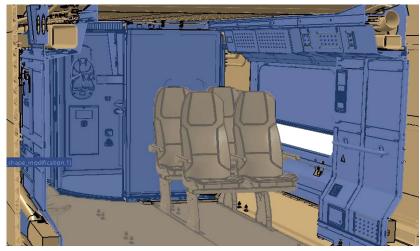


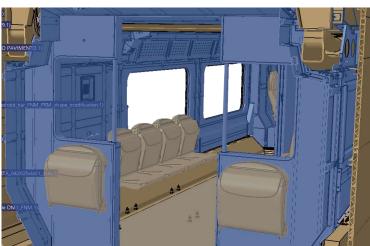
PRODUCTS

Items in blue are currently produced by Omer









Items in grey and light brown are currently not produced by Omer, offering further upside potential













PRODUCTS











ALSTOM

HITACHI Inspire the Next



((K)) KNORR-BREMSE

SIEMENS

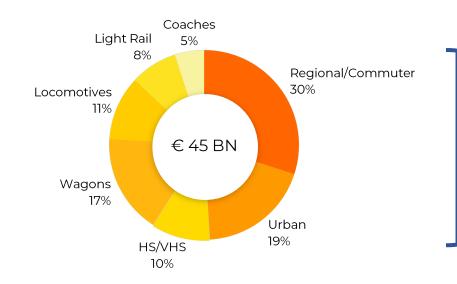
STADLER







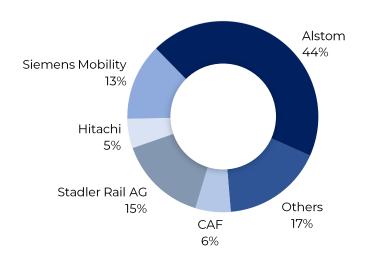
UNIFE ACCESSIBLE
MARKET 2020-2022
(WRMS 2020)
AVERAGE IN €
BN/YEAR



OMER addressable market in EU ≈ 500-700 € mn

Rail sector demand expected to growth at a 2-3% CAGR ⁽¹⁾ in the medium term, supported by rail policy addressing urbanisation, congestion, and low-carbon transport.

MAIN TRAIN
MANUFACTURES IN
EUROPE IN 2019



75% of OEM players in relationship with Omer

1) UNIFE World Rail Market Study 2020



ALSTOM

Alstom best positioned to capture growth in key geographies

Alstom Market share1 Assets highlight CONSOLIDATE West and Southern Extensive market coverage on all segments with high NATURAL Europe³ customer intimacy (~13 bn€2) LEADER POSITION **USA & Canada** Tailored product portfolio & large existing production **Europe and** (~28 bn€2) capabilities **US stimulus** packages GROW DACH⁴ tailwinds Historical market presence via BT MARKET SHARE (~17 bn€2) UK & Nordics⁵ Country specific solutions & strong engineering and (~10 bn€2) commercial proximity China Largest foreign presence through 11 JVs network (~6 bn€2) Strong urbanisation India Unique industrial and engineering presence among global trends and CAPTURE (~4 bn€2) infra. needs players STRONG (+5% CAGR 21-MARKET MEA⁶ 24) Turnkey capabilities & strong track record in major projects **GROWTH** (~4 bn€2)

Targeting +5pp market share

1. Estimated Market Shared on visible market over 2017-2019; 2. Unife Accessible market study 2020-22 3. Incl. France, Italy and Spain 4. Includes Germany, Austria and Switzerland 5. Incl. UK, Denmark, Sweden and Norway 6. Includes Egypt, Israel, Turkey, UAE and South Africa

8. AUSTIN 8. AUSTIN 1. In giths reserved. Information contained in this document is indicative only. No representation or waterway by given or should be relied on that it is complete or correct or will apply to any particular project. This will depend on the technical and commercial circumstances, provided without includity and its audication, size. Austroaction, size. Author of accession and advantage of a study positive.

1. Estimated Market Shared on visible market over 1. Includes Germany, Austria and Switzerland 5. Incl. UK, Denmark, Sweden and Spain 4. Includes Germany, Austria and Switzerland 5. Incl. UK, Denmark, Sweden and Spain 4. Includes Germany, Austria and Switzerland 5. Incl. UK, Denmark, Sweden and Spain 4. Includes Egypt, Israel, Austria and Switzerland 5. Incl. UK, Denmark, Sweden and Spain 4. Includes Egypt, Israel, Austria and Switzerland 5. Incl. UK, Denmark, Sweden and Spain 4. Includes Egypt, Israel, Austria and Switzerland 5. Incl. UK, Denmark, Sweden and Spain 4. Includes Egypt, Israel, Austria and Switzerland 5. Incl. UK, Denmark, Sweden and Spain 4. Includes Egypt, Israel, Austria and Switzerland 5. Incl. UK, Denmark, Sweden and Spain 4. Includes Egypt, Israel, Austria and Switzerland 5. Incl. UK, Denmark, Sweden and Switzerlan



GROWTH











Key highlights

- Trenitalia is a train operator and is the main Italian company for the management of passenger rail transport.
- Trenitalia is also abroad with c2c (since 2017) and the West Coast Partnership (since 2019) in UK, Trenitalia France, Hellenic Train in Greece and Netinera Group active in Germany (previously directly owned by FS). Also, in May 2020, Trenitalia won the tender for operating the high-speed services in Spain for the next 10 years.

Two business segments





| Financial highlights | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|-------|--|--|
| €mn | 2020 | 2021 | | |
| Revenues | 3,906 | 4,522 | | |
| EBITDA | 827 | 1,054 | | |
| EBIT | -208 | 67 | | |
| Net Income | -423 | 2 | | |
| EBITDA Margin | 21.2% | 23.1% | | |
| EBIT Margin | -5.3% | 1.5% | | |

INVESTMENTS 2021 € 1,618 mn*

60% new rolling stocks

21% rolling stocks maintenance*

| Medium Long distance | revenues (€mn) | | |
|--|------------------|--|--|
| High Speed services International and 2020 2021 Change Regulated domestic 1,474 1,884 +28% | | | |
| International and | 2020 2021 Change | | |
| regulated domestic services (PSC** with the | 1,474 1,884 +28% | | |
| State) | | | |

| Regional | revenues (€mn) | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-------|--------|
| Commuter passenger services | 2020 | 2021 | Change |
| PSC** Regional services | 2,392 | 2,630 | +10% |



* Includes hard maintenance
** Public Service Contracts

Source: Company information, Trenitalia Annual Report



SIEMENS

Flying start to fiscal 2023 - Guidance raised

Roland Busch, CEO Siemens AG Ralf P. Thomas, CFO Siemens AG

Considerated (4) Services (ICS) Insenter Retaines (ICI Assets Call (2005/03/09)

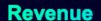
SIEMENS

Mobility (MO)

Q1 FY 22

Performance as expected, large customer opportunities ahead

Orders €bn 5.4 3.0





Profit Margin



Major order win (Sydney Metro)

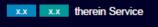
Q1 FY 23

- Very tough comps in Rolling Stock and Rail Infrastructure
- Backlog at €36bn with healthy gross margin, therein >€9bn service
- Double-digit growth in Rail Infrastructure
- Rolling Stock moderately up
- Service up 1%

- Still impact from supplier delays
- · Less favorable business mix
- Positive effects related to sale of previously written down inventories
- Timing for major customer payments shifted to January
- Expect catch-up in Q2

Free Cash Flow

1 Comparable, excl. FX and portfolio



x.x% Profit margin excl. severance

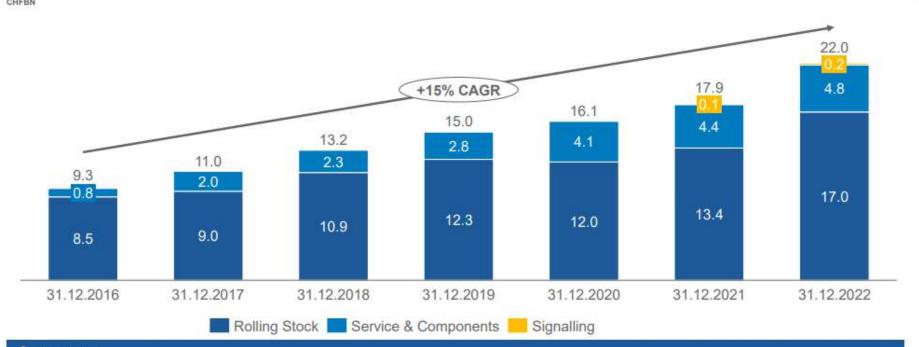
x.x Cash Conversion Rate

SIEMENS



STADLER

ORDER BACKLOG BY REPORTING SEGMENT



Comments

- Strong order backlog of CHF 22.0bn with a growing Service & Components share providing long-term visibility

FULL-YEAR 2022 RESULTS
STADLER RAIL

There fourth, Caretre, Market Brownere, Group GCD, Revisel Widows, Grows GTD
19 March 2020)

STADLER

27

Stadler full-year results 2022 | © Stadler | 15 March 2023



OUR BUSINESS MODEL



HOW WE DESIGN AND ENGINEER

A **DESIGN & ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT**MADE UP OF **30 ENGINEERS**SPECIALIZED IN

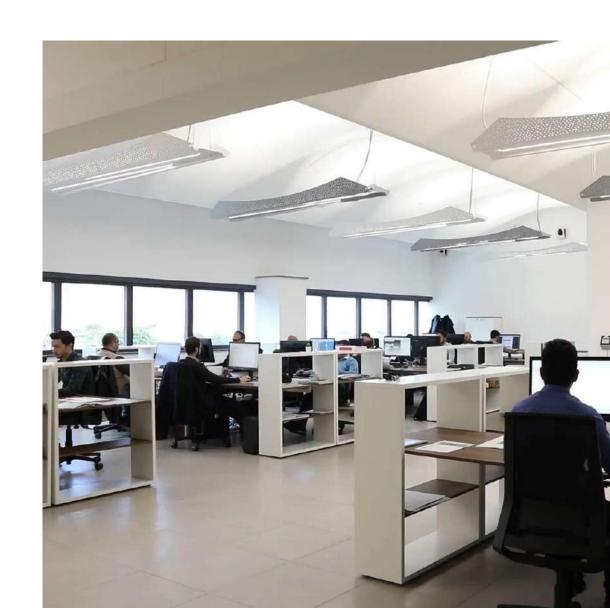


PRODUCT INDUSTRIALIZATION

CAD / CAM PROCESS MANAGEMENT

TOOL DESIGN AND MANUFACTURING

TEST TYPING





HOW WE PRODUCE



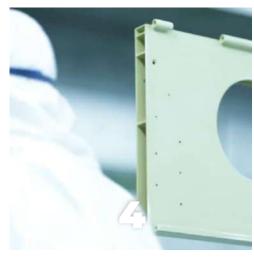




FORMING



BODY IN WHITE (Welding and Bonding)



PAINTING (Liquid and Powder)



ASSEMBLING



FIVE STEPS

from raw material to market



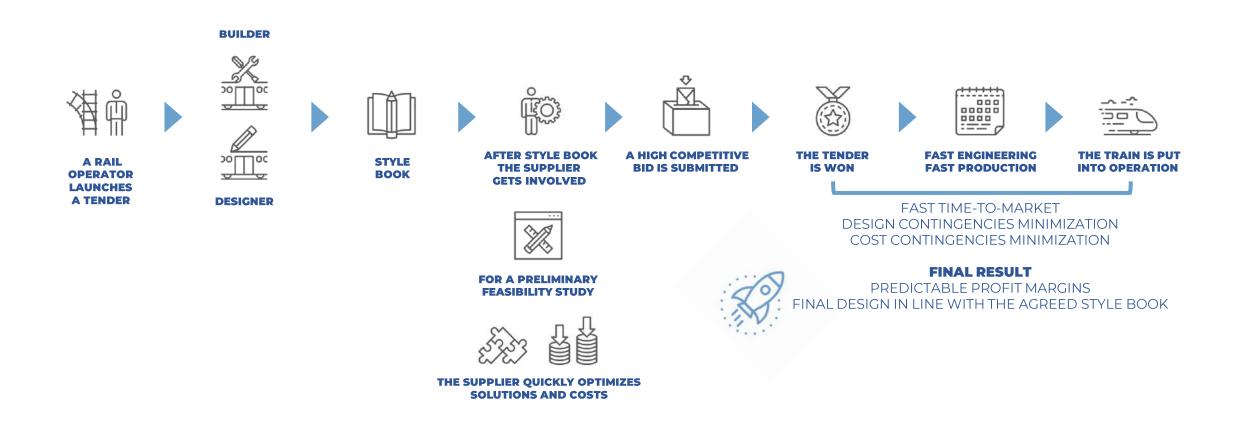
SHORT SUPPLY CHAIN ZERO OUTSOURCING MINIMIZED ERRORS QUICK TIMES



A ONE-STOP PARTNER FROM BID TO MARKET



THE BID PARTNERSHIP



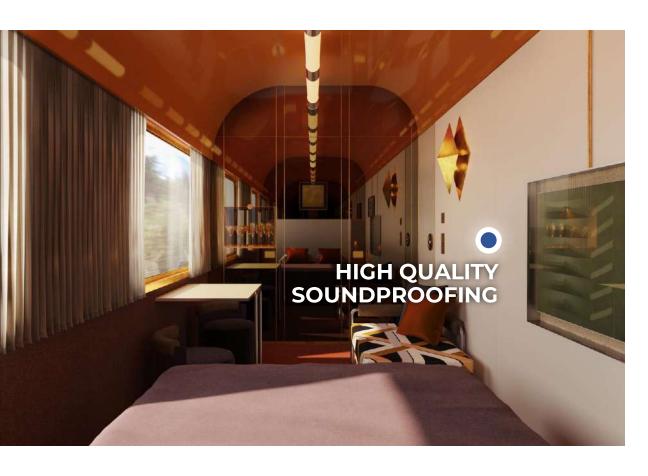








The 'ORIENT EXPRESS - LA DOLCE VITA' Experience





Technological solutions that enable comfort and lightweight



The 'ORIENT EXPRESS - LA DOLCE VITA' Experience









and that combine the project style with the railway requirements.





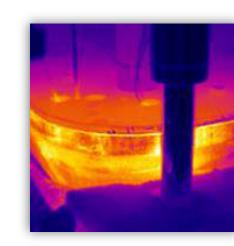
THE OMER WARM FORMING®

The **WARM FORMING®** process consists of forming aluminum sheets through a **localized and temperature-controlled heating** (~250 °C).

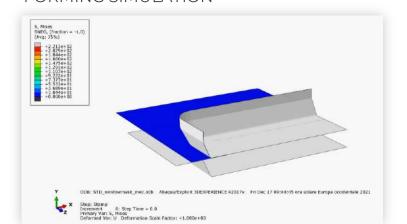
The operating temperature is defined according to *material*, *geometry* and *desired formability* and is kept constant during the process through a **feedback control system**.

The feasibility of the process is analyzed through numerical simulations.

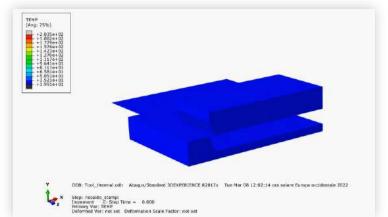
The analytical results are validated and verified with **experimental tests** for both the heating and forming phases.



FORMING SIMULATION



THERMAL PROCESS SIMULATION

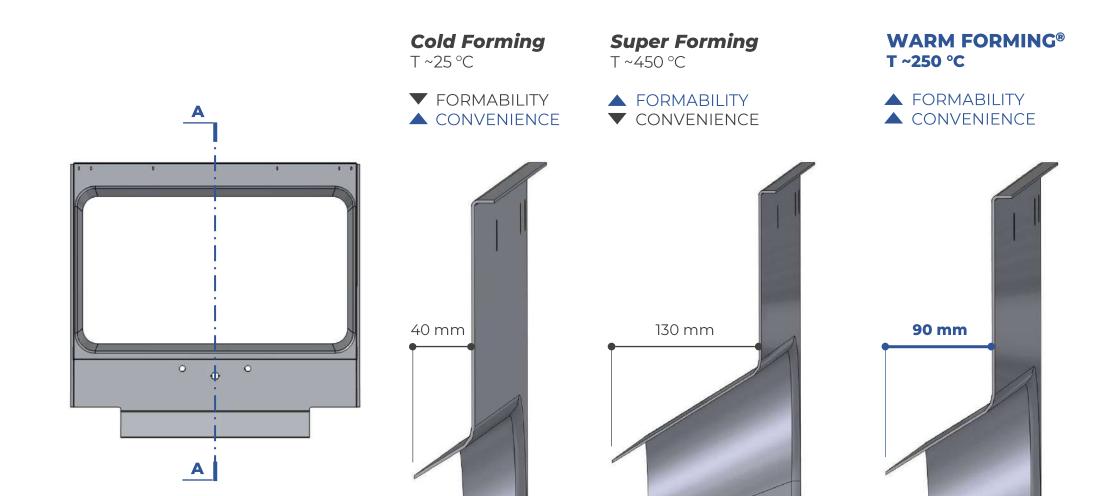






THE OMER WARM FORMING®

At OMER we have created a hybrid technology that combines **the costs of** *Cold Forming* and **the advantages of** *Super Forming* exclusive for the railway sector, called **WARM FORMING**®







THE OMER WARM FORMING® PRODUCTS

The accurate definition of the process and variables involved in **WARM FORMING®** allows for a mass production of complex and aesthetic defect-free components.







C30 Window PanelsCar Builder _ Alstom Germany
Final Customer _ SL Storstockholms Lokaltrafik









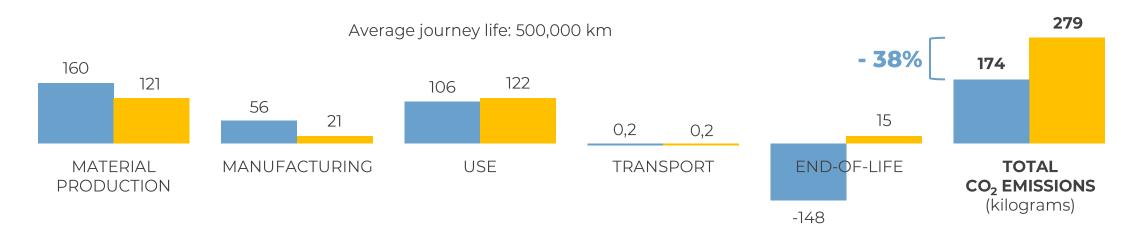
RRNG Window Panels
Car Builder _ Alstom France
Final Customer _ SCNF





TOWARDS SUSTAINABILITY

As part of a collaboration with the Universities of Milwaukee and Palermo and an ESG project for OMER, a published case study compares the **life-cycle CO₂ emissions** of a high-speed window panel made in **Aluminum AA5754** (12 kg) or in **Fiberglass GFRP** (13,8 kg)





It is estimated that an aluminum window panel reduces CO₂ emissions by 38% compared to the same element made of fiberglass.

Energy and CO2 life cycle inventory issues for aluminum based components: the case study of a high speed train window panel Giuseppe Ingarao a, Yelin Deng b, Roberta Marino a, Rosa Di Lorenzo a, Andrea Lo Franco c

^a Department of Chemical, Management, Computer Science and Mechanical Engineering, University of Palermo, Viale delle Science, 90128, Palermo, Italy

^b Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, WI, United States

 $^{^{\}rm c}$ OMER SRL, Italy



TOWARDS SUSTAINABILITY

An aluminum window panel reduces CO2 emissions by almost half* and at the end of their life will be totally recycled with 95% energy saving**

* compared to the same element made of fiberglass in an average journey life of 500,000 km

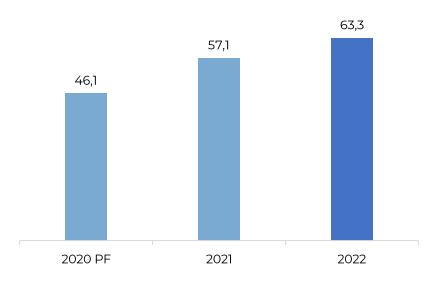
** compared to production from scratch starting from bauxite



POSITIVE GROWTH PICTURE CONFIRMING ...

Ever-increasing backlog supports strong rise in revenues and growing economies of scale to boost profitability

Group VoP (€ mn)



- The Value of Production at €63.3 million, + 11% YoY
- Growth driven by:
 - production accruals of projects currently in progress,
 - price revisions on some contracts to take into account inflation,
 - the start-up of some new production projects.

Group EBITDA (€ mn)



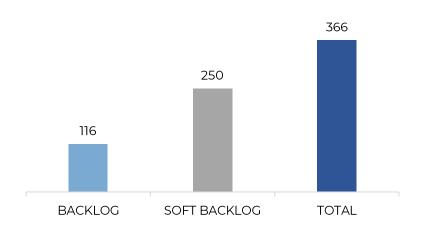
- EBITDA stands at € 13.8 million, down by 12% YoY, as results of:
 - increase of costs of the main production factors (raw materials and energy),
 - increase in personnel costs of approximately 10%, due to the strengthening of the operating structure.
- The EBITDA Margin goes from 27.4% to 21.8%.



...THE BACKLOG-BASED BUSINESS MODEL ENSURING EXCEPTIONAL VISIBILITY OF RESULTS

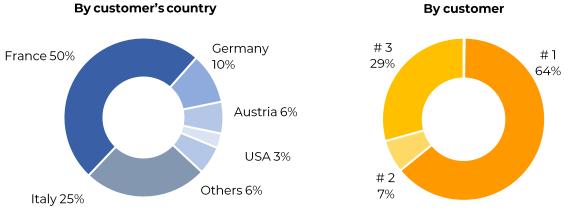
€ 366 mn of backlog and soft backlog as at 31.12.2022 with a coverage ratio of 5.8 years – no inventory risk

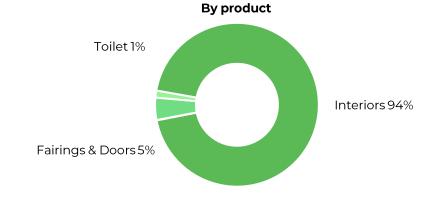
Group Backlog (€ mn)



Coverage ratio¹ 5.8x o/w backlog 1.8x o/w soft backlog 3.9x

Backlog + soft backlog breakdown as at 31.12.2021



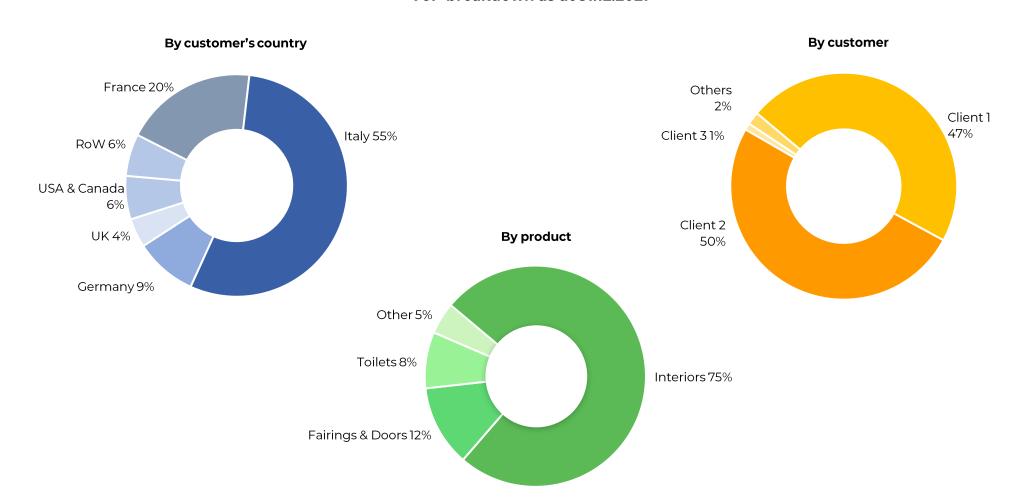


Backlog = signed production order received **Soft backlog** = signed framework agreement contract options, waiting for production order

DIVERSIFIED GEOGRAPHICAL BREAKDOWN, WHILE MAINTAINING MAJOR CUSTOMERS

Strong customer concentration and consolidated production lines

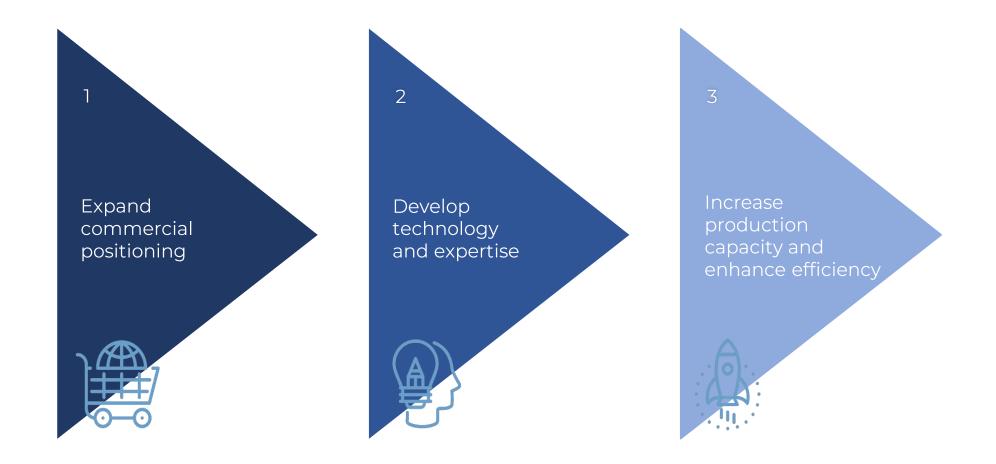
VoP breakdown as at 31.12.2021







A CLEAR LONG-TERM VISION TO DRIVE FUTURE GROWTH









Develop commercial presence in USA

OMER North America operates with one client and has three initial relationships in place (IFE, Siemens and Stadler)



Develop commercial penetration

Increase commercial penetration towards Stadler, Siemens and CAF











2

Develop technology and expertise





Develop of recently introduced/brand new products

Develop of new products from scratch (i.e. seats) and increase competences in toilet system





Expand the range of products by entering new market segments with high added value

(Letter of intent signed with Arsenale Express S.p.A. in the luxury hospitality)



▼ MATSModular Aluminium Toilet
System





3

Increase production capacity and enhance efficiency





Bring the new Carini World Class Factory up to optimal economic performance

in order to meet capacity levels demanded by clients in Europe (scale, automation, industry 4.0)



Introduction of new automated, digitized and robotic processes















KEY TAKEAWYS



A LEADING PLAYER IN THE PRODUCTION OF ALUMINIUM ALLOY TRAIN INTERIORS THANKS TO SUPERIOR KNOW-HOW AND INTEGRATED BUSINESS MODEL



STATE-OF-THE-ART PRODUCTION FACILITIES GRANTING LARGE CAPACITY AND SIGNIFICANT PRODUCTIVITY GAINS





A KEY PARTNER FOR LEADING MANUFACTURERS OF ROLLING STOCK WORLDWIDE, AN INDUSTRY FEATURING SIGNIFICANT BARRIERS TO ENTRY





ATTRACTIVE MARKET WITH LONG-TERM GROWTH POTENTIAL THANKS TO INVESTMENTS IN SUSTAINABLE MOBILITY, CONNECTIVITY AND TRANSFER OF TRAFFIC FROM ROAD TO RAIL



BACKLOG-BASED BUSINESS MODEL ENSURING EXCEPTIONAL VISIBILITY ON RESULTS, COMBINED WITH A **STRONG TREND IN GROWTH FOR REVENUES AND PROFITABILITY**



HIGHLY EXPERIENCED MANAGEMENT TEAM



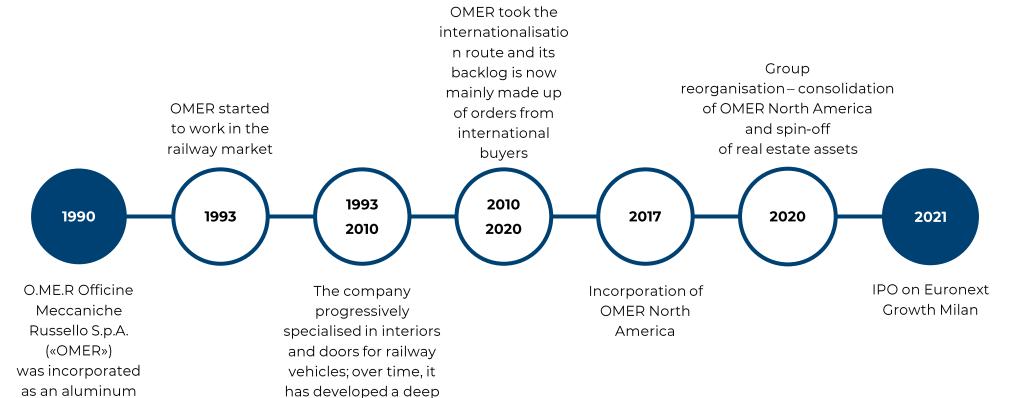
APPENDIX

HISTORY

bus component

builder





know-how of

industrialisation and an integrated production structure that have allowed it to become a reference partner at national level for leading companies in the sector, including for co-design activities

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE & SHARE'S DATA

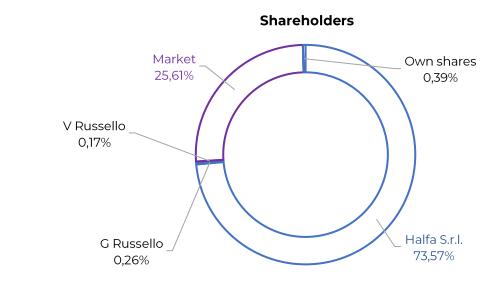


BOARD OF DIRECTORS

- Giuseppe Russello _ Chairman & CEO
- Nincenza Russello Deputy Chairman
- Salvatore Giosuè Director & CFO
- Roberto Polizzi Non-Executive Director
- Angelo Costa Independent Director

BOARD OF STATUTORY AUDITORS

- 🔓 🛮 Fabrizio Escheri Chairman
- Antonina Parrotta Regular Statutory Auditor
- Marco Sposito Regular Statutory Auditor
- Alessandra Maria Vitale Deputy Statutory Auditor
- Antonio Imburgia Deputy Statutory Auditor







P&L STATEMENT

Growing volumes, increasing EBITDA margin and almost 60 % EBITDA conversion into net income

| Values in thousands of euros | 31.12.2022 | 31.12.2021 |
|---|------------|------------|
| Revenues from sales | 61.413 | 56.377 |
| Other Income | 1.859 | 687 |
| Total revenues | 63.272 | 57.064 |
| Production costs ¹ | (23.557) | (19.170) |
| Cost of labor | (14.375) | (13.082) |
| Costs for services and miscellaneous ³ | (11.574) | (9.177) |
| Total costs | (49.506) | (41.430) |
| | | |
| EBITDA | 13.765 | 15.634 |
| Ebitda margin % | 21,8% | 27,4% |
| | | |
| Depreciation and write-downs | (2.478) | (1.851) |
| EBIT | 11.288 | 13.783 |
| Ebit margin % | 17,8% | 24,2% |
| | | |
| Financial charges and income | (198) | 17 |
| EBT | 11.089 | 13.800 |
| | | |
| taxes | (2.751) | (3.579) |
| Net Profit | 8.339 | 10.221 |
| | | |



BALANCE SHEET

Solid balance sheet with low debt

| Values in thousands of euros | 31.12.2022 | 31.12.2021 |
|---------------------------------------|------------|------------|
| Intangible assets | 7.843 | 6.293 |
| Tangible fixed assets | 6.498 | 6.348 |
| Financial Fixed assets | 123 | 0 |
| Total assets | 14.464 | 12.642 |
| | | |
| Warehouse stock and finished products | 17.979 | 13.419 |
| Receivables from customers | 15.524 | 7.074 |
| Receivables for factoring operations | 2.506 | 3.510 |
| Other activities | 2.784 | 3.534 |
| Commercial debts | (8.807) | (12.227) |
| Other liabilities | (5.084) | (6.152) |
| Severance indemnity fund | (325) | (317) |
| Provisions for risks and charges | (49) | (18) |
| Total Working Capital | 24.528 | 8.822 |
| | | |
| Share capital | 5.750 | 5.750 |
| National Reserves | 34.492 | 24.230 |
| Operating profit | 8.339 | 10.221 |
| Total equity | 48.581 | 40.201 |
| | | |
| Other financial payables at M/L | (362) | (645) |
| Other short-term financial payables | (292) | (297) |
| Financial debts for a long time | (2.257) | (3.404) |
| Short-term financial debts | (1.277) | (2.231) |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 13.778 | 25.315 |
| Net Financial Position | 9.589 | 18.737 |



CASH FLOW STATEMENT

| Values in thousands of euros | 31.12.2022 | 31.12.2021 |
|---|------------|------------|
| Profit/Loss for the year | 8.339 | 10.221 |
| Income taxes for the year | 2.751 | 3.579 |
| Depreciation | 2.413 | 1.784 |
| Interest and other non-monetary changes | 313 | 146 |
| Financial flow before changes in the NCC | 13.816 | 15.730 |
| | | |
| Changes in working capital | (15.833) | 2.358 |
| Paid income taxes | (3.166) | (688) |
| Other variations | (104) | (104) |
| Cash flow from operating activities | (5.288) | 17.296 |
| | | |
| Net cash flow from investing activities | (3.963) | (3.162) |
| | | |
| Change in short and m/l term financing activity | (2.114) | (1.653) |
| Payment of dividends | - | (5.000) |
| Paid capital increase | (173) | 12.750 |
| Purchase of treasury shares | - | - |
| | | |
| Cash flow from financing activities | (2.287) | 6.097 |
| | | |
| Total financial flows | (11.537) | 20.231 |
| | | |
| Initial availability | 25.315 | 5.084 |
| | | |
| Final availability | 13.778 | 25.315 |
| | | |



DISCLAIMER

This document has been prepared by and is the sole responsibility of OMER S.p.A. (the "Company") for the sole purpose described herein.

The information contained herein does not contain or constitute an offer of securities for sale, or solicitation of an offerto purchase securities, in the United States, Australia, Canada or Japan or any other jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation would require the approval of local authorities or otherwise be unlawful (the "Other Countries"). Neither this document nor any part of it nor the fact of its distribution may form the basis of, or be relied on in connection with, any contract σ investment decision in relation thereto.

The securities referred to herein have not been registered and will not be registered under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), or pursuant to the corresponding regulations in force in the Other Countries and may not be offered or sold in the United States or to U.S. persons unless such securities are registered under the Securities Act, or an exemption from the registration requirements of the Securities Act is available.

The content of this document has a merely informative and provisional nature and is not to be construed as providing investment advice. This document does not constitute a prospectus, offering circular or offering memorandum or an offer to acquire any shares and should not be considered as a recommendation to subscribe or purchase shares. Neither this presentation nor any other documentation or information (or any part thereof) delivered shall be deemed to constitute anoffer of or an invitation by or on behalf of the Company. The information contained herein does not purport to be all-inclusive or to contain all of the information a prospective or existing investor may desire. In all cases, interested parties should conduct their own investigation and analysis of the Company and the data set forth in this document.

The statements contained herein have not been independently verified. No representation or warranty, either express or implied, is made as to, and no reliance should be placed on, the fairness, accuracy, completeness, correctness or reliability of the information contained herein. Neither the Company nor anyof its representatives shall accept any liability whatsoever (whether in negligence or otherwise) arising in any way in relation to such information or in relation to any loss arising from its use or otherwise arising in connection with this presentation.

The information contained in this document, unless otherwise specified is only current as of the date of this document. Unless otherwise stated in this document, the information contained herein is based on management information and estimates. The information contained herein is subject to change without notice and past performance is not indicative of future results. The Company may alter, modify or otherwise change in any manner the content of this document, without obligation to notify any person of such revision or changes. This document may not be copied and disseminated in any manner.

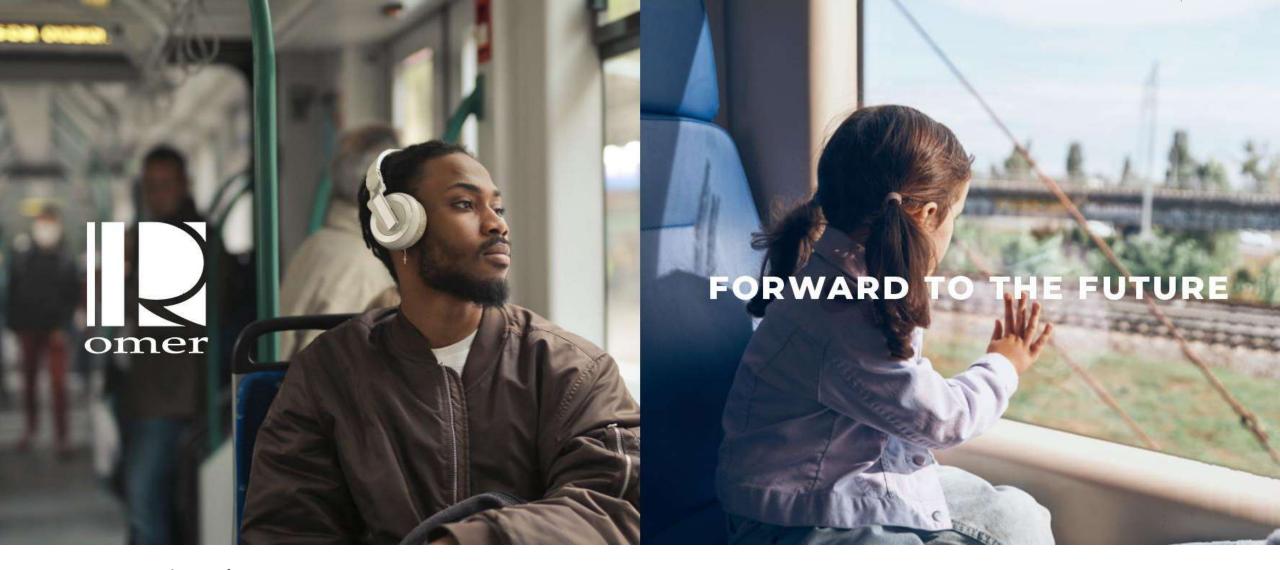
The distribution of this document and any related presentation in other jurisdictions than Italy may be restricted by law and persons into whose possession this document or any related presentation comes should inform themselves about, and observe, any such restriction. Any failure to comply with these restrictions may constitute a violation of the laws of any such other jurisdiction.

By attending this presentation or otherwise accessing these materials, you agree to be bound by the foregoing limitations.

This presentation includes certain looking forward statements, projections, objectives and estimates reflecting the current views of the management of the Company with respect to future events. Forward looking statements, projections, objectives, estimates and forecasts are generally identifiable by theuse of the words "may", "will", "should", "plan", "expect", "anticipate", "estimate", "believe", "intend", "project", "goal" or "target" or the negative of these words or other variations on these words or comparable terminology. These forwardlooking statements include, but are not limited to, all statements other than statements of historical facts, including, without limitation, those regarding the Company's future financial position and results of operations, strategy, plans, objectives, goals and targets and future developments in the markets where the Company participates or is seeking to participate. Due to such uncertainties and risks, readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such forward-looking statements as a prediction of actual results. The Company's ability to achieve its projected objectives or results is dependent on many factors which are outside management's control. Actual resuts may differ materially from (and be more negative than) those projected or implied in the forward-looking statements. Such forward looking information involves risks and uncertainties that could significantly affect expected results and is based on certain key assumptions.

All forward-looking statements included herein are based on information available to the Company as of the date hereof. The Company undertakes no obligation to update publicly or revise any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as may be required by applicable law. All subsequent written and oral forward-looking statements attributable to the Company or persons acting on its behalf are expressly qualified in their entirety by these cautionary statements.

61



OMER North America Corp

Registered Office: 6250 15 Mile Rd Sterling Heights MI 48312 (USA)

OMER S.p.a.

Registered Office: Via della Moscova 18, 20121 Milan, Italy Headquarters: Via Angelo Russello, 90444 Carini (PA), Italy omerspa.com