Gianluca Bertuzzo +39-02-77115.429
gianluca.bertuzzo@intermonte.it

| Stock Rating |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Rating:   Unchanged <br> Unchanged <br>  2023E $\mathbf{2 0 2 4 E}$ $\mathbf{2 0 2 5 E}$ <br> Chg in Adj EPS $0.4 \%$ $0.2 \%$ $-0.2 \%$ (Eu): |  |  |  |

OMER - 12M Performance


| Stock Data |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Reuters code: |  |  | OMR.MI |
| Bloomberg code: |  |  | OMER IM |
| Performance | $\mathbf{1 M}$ | $\mathbf{3 M}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 M}$ |
| Absolute | $5.4 \%$ | $7.2 \%$ | $24.4 \%$ |
| Relative | $8.0 \%$ | $6.8 \%$ | $-11.7 \%$ |
| 12M (H/L) |  |  | $3.11 / 2.42$ |
| 3M Average Volume (th): |  | 6.45 |  |


| Shareholder Data |  |
| :--- | ---: |
| No. of Ord shares (mn): | 29 |
| Total no. of shares (mn): | 29 |
| Mkt Cap Ord (Eu mn): | 89 |
| Total Mkt Cap (Eu mn): | 89 |
| Mkt Float - Ord (Eu mn): | 23 |
| Mkt Float (in \%): | $25.6 \%$ |
| Main Shareholder: |  |
| Russello Fam. | $74.0 \%$ |
| Balance Sheet Data |  |
| Book Value (Eu mn): | 1.92 |
| BVPS (Eu): | 1.6 |
| P/BV: | 16 |
| Net Financial Position (Eu mn): | 87 |
| Enterprise Value (Eu mn): |  |

- 1 H 23 results marginally better than expected. OMER reported a solid first half, with operating numbers coming in a touch better than expected. 1H23 revenues were $€ 33.0 \mathrm{mn}$ (vs. $€ 33.0 \mathrm{mn}$ exp.), up $+6 \%$ YoY, thanks to the positive performance of Italian plants $(+7 \%)$, a partial contribution from pricing ( $+5 \%$, bulk of revision in 2 H ) and despite weak US trends amid project delays not attributable to OMER (-6\%, US was $\sim 10 / 7 \%$ of $1 \mathrm{H} /$ FY22 revenue). Adj. EBITDA was $€ 7.2 \mathrm{mn}$ (vs. $€ 6.8 \mathrm{mn}$ exp.), up $10 \%$ YoY. The margin was $21.7 \%$, up $+0.8 p p$ YoY thanks to a small drop in per-unit input costs and efficiency gains, only partly offset by higher personnel and corporate costs. Net profit was $€ 3.7 \mathrm{mn}$, in line with estimates, $-7 \%$ YoY due to a slightly higher tax rate (seasonal effect). Net cash was $€ 16.9 \mathrm{mn}$, up significantly from $€ 9.6 \mathrm{mn}$ at YE22 thanks to solid operating results and NWC normalisation. The backlog expanded to $€ 133 \mathrm{mn}$ or 2.1 x LTM sales, up from $€ 116 \mathrm{mn}$ at YE22 or 1.9 x LTM sales.
- 2023 outlook: solid 1H23 and increase in backlog provides visibility. Thanks to a continuation of solid 1 H 23 trends plus the return to operations of the US and full pricing contribution, we expect OMER to close the year with figures at least in line with our forecast. We therefore confirm our forecast, which points to 2 H revenue of $€ 34.6 \mathrm{mn},+8 \%$ YoY, and EBITDA of $€ 7.0 \mathrm{mn}$ for a $20.3 \%$ margin.
- Positive feedback from "Eccellenze del Made in Italy" event. Overall, we gained positive feedback from the meetings, where the focus was on:
- Commercial: OMER just announced a contract with Hitachi for the Milan Metro consisting of 46 trains, production from 4Q23 until 2025, total value of $\sim € 6.5 / 13 \mathrm{mn}$, which spread over 2 years implies an annual contribution of $5-10 \%$ to revenues. In addition, the programme could pave the way for further contract wins. In the US, OMER is trying to get involved in other projects as the market is receiving support from the Bipartisan Infrastructure Law, while in Europe, it has also started to work with Stadler and CAF, although the impact will be limited for the time being.
- Inflation: OMER is signing new contracts with clauses that include automatic price adjustments with indexation to the ISTAT producer price index. Management expects this to reduce the risk from raw material fluctuations, as well as volatility in other production costs. The cap on price revisions is well above the previous $2-3 \%$, but in any case, further revisions must be discussed directly with the client;
- Capital allocation: On M\&A, the company is working on several dossiers, with a focus on value creation. The key components are creation of industrial and commercial synergies on the one hand and valuations on the other. Something may be announced over the next few months, but any deals are likely to be small in size. On the organic side, investments to upgrade production and make it more efficient continue at a rate of $€ 4-5 \mathrm{mn}$ per year.
- OUTPERFORM; target $€ 4.4$. OMER reported a solid set of 1 H 23 results and seems well placed to at least match our FY23 forecast. We have a positive view on the stock on the back of its strong industrial know-how and trusted, long-standing relationships with train producers in an industry with high entry barriers. We appreciate the company's ability to exploit commercial opportunities available on the market (at value-creating conditions) suggesting the strategy is right and execution is solid. OUTPERFORM; target confirmed.

| Key Figures \& Ratios | 2021A | 2022A | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sales (Eu mn) | 57 | 63 | 68 | 72 | 75 |
| EBITDA Adj (Eu mn) | 16 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 17 |
| Net Profit Adj (Eu mn) | 10 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| EPS New Adj (Eu) | 0.364 | 0.291 | 0.273 | 0.315 | 0.347 |
| EPS Old Adj (Eu) | 0.364 | 0.291 | 0.272 | 0.315 | 0.347 |
| DPS (Eu) | 0.282 | 0.050 | 0.047 | 0.054 | 0.060 |
| EV/EBITDA Adj | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 4.2 |
| EV/EBIT Adj | 7.4 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 5.3 |
| P/E Adj | 8.6 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 9.9 | 9.0 |
| Div. Yield | $9.1 \%$ | $1.6 \%$ | $1.5 \%$ | $1.7 \%$ | $1.9 \%$ |
| Net Debt/EBITDA Adj | -1.2 | -0.7 | -1.1 | -1.5 | -1.9 |


| OMER - Key Figures |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Profit \& Loss (Eu mn) | 2020A | 2021A | 2022A | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E |
| Sales | 41 | 57 | 63 | 68 | 72 | 75 |
| EBITDA | 9 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 17 |
| EBIT | 8 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 14 |
| Financial Income (charges) | -0 | 0 | -0 | -1 | -0 | -0 |
| Associates \& Others | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pre-tax Profit | 8 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Taxes | -2 | -4 | -3 | -3 | -3 | -3 |
| Tax rate | 19.4\% | 25.9\% | 24.8\% | 26.0\% | 26.0\% | 26.0\% |
| Minorities \& Discontinued Operations | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Net Profit | 6 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| EBITDA Adj | 9 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 17 |
| EBIT Adj | 8 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 14 |
| Net Profit Adj | 6 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Per Share Data (Eu) | 2020A | 2021A | 2022A | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E |
| Total Shares Outstanding (mn) - Average | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 |
| Total Shares Outstanding (mn) - Year End | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 |
| EPS f.d | 0.219 | 0.356 | 0.291 | 0.273 | 0.315 | 0.347 |
| EPS Adj f.d | 0.219 | 0.364 | 0.291 | 0.273 | 0.315 | 0.347 |
| BVPS f.d | 0.838 | 1.398 | 1.694 | 1.915 | 2.183 | 2.476 |
| Dividend per Share ORD | 0.000 | 0.282 | 0.050 | 0.047 | 0.054 | 0.060 |
| Dividend per Share SAV | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 | 0.000 |
| Dividend Payout Ratio (\%) | 40.8\% | 79.3\% | 17.2\% | 17.2\% | 17.2\% | 17.2\% |
| Cash Flow (Eu mn) | 2020A | 2021A | 2022A | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E |
| Gross Cash Flow | 7 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Change in NWC | -6 | 5 | -16 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Capital Expenditure | -2 | -3 | -4 | -5 | -4 | -4 |
| Other Cash Items | -0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Free Cash Flow (FCF) | -1 | 14 | -9 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Acquisitions, Divestments \& Other Items | 0 | -0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Dividends | -2 | -5 | 0 | -1 | -1 | -2 |
| Equity Financing/Buy-back | 0 | 13 | -0 | -0 | 0 | 0 |
| Change in Net Financial Position | -3 | 22 | -9 | 6 | 8 | 8 |
| Balance Sheet (Eu mn) | 2020A | 2021A | 2022A | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E |
| Total Fixed Assets | 12 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| Net Working Capital | 16 | 9 | 25 | 23 | 22 | 22 |
| Long term Liabilities | -0 | -0 | -0 | -0 | -0 | -0 |
| Net Capital Employed | 28 | 21 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 39 |
| Net Cash (Debt) | -3 | 19 | 10 | 16 | 24 | 32 |
| Group Equity | 24 | 40 | 49 | 55 | 63 | 71 |
| Minorities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Net Equity | 24 | 40 | 49 | 55 | 63 | 71 |
| Enterprise Value (Eu mn) | 2020A | 2021A | 2022A | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E |
| Average Mkt Cap |  | 114 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 89 |
| Adjustments (Associate \& Minorities) | -4 | -10 | -14 | -14 | -14 | -14 |
| Net Cash (Debt) | -3 | 19 | 10 | 16 | 24 | 32 |
| Enterprise Value |  | 105 | 93 | 87 | 79 | 71 |
| Ratios (\%) | 2020A | 2021A | 2022A | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E |
| EBITDA Adj Margin | 22.5\% | 28.0\% | 21.8\% | 21.0\% | 22.0\% | 22.7\% |
| EBIT Adj Margin | 19.6\% | 24.7\% | 17.8\% | 16.7\% | 17.5\% | 18.1\% |
| Gearing - Debt/Equity | 14.4\% | -46.6\% | -19.7\% | -29.0\% | -37.9\% | -45.0\% |
| Interest Cover on EBIT | 47.0 | nm | 57.0 | 15.7 | 33.6 | 118.8 |
| Net Debt/EBITDA Adj | 0.4 | -1.2 | -0.7 | -1.1 | -1.5 | -1.9 |
| ROACE* | 29.7\% | 56.3\% | 37.3\% | 29.0\% | 32.3\% | 34.8\% |
| ROE* | 25.3\% | 32.5\% | 18.8\% | 15.1\% | 15.4\% | 14.9\% |
| EV/CE |  | 4.3 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| EV/Sales |  | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| EV/EBITDA Adj |  | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 4.2 |
| EV/EBIT Adj |  | 7.4 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 5.3 |
| Free Cash Flow Yield | -0.6\% | 14.2\% | -8.9\% | 7.6\% | 8.8\% | 9.5\% |
| Growth Rates (\%) | 2020A | 2021A | 2022A | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E |
| Sales | 22.5\% | 39.8\% | 10.9\% | 6.7\% | 6.3\% | 3.9\% |
| EBITDA Adj | 49.0\% | 73.8\% | -13.7\% | 3.1\% | 11.5\% | 7.3\% |
| EBIT Adj | 52.0\% | 76.4\% | -20.0\% | 0.0\% | 11.4\% | 7.5\% |
| Net Profit Adj | 28.6\% | 62.1\% | -18.4\% | -6.2\% | 15.5\% | 9.9\% |
| EPS Adj | 53.9\% | 65.8\% | -20.1\% | -6.0\% | 15.5\% | 9.9\% |
| DPS |  | nm | -82.3\% | -6.0\% | 15.5\% | 9.9\% |

## 1H23 Results

Income statement, key cash flow metrics and net financial position

|  | 1H22A | 2H22A | 2022A | 1H23A | 2H23E | 2023E | 1H23E | A/E \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Value of production | 31.2 | 32.0 | 63.3 | 33.0 | 34.6 | 67.5 | 33.0 | -0\% |
| YoY growth \% | +14\% | +8\% | +11\% | +6\% | +8\% | +7\% | +6\% |  |
| - Raw materials | -11.8 | -11.7 | -23.6 | -11.6 | -11.8 | -23.3 | -11.0 |  |
| Gross profit | 19.4 | 20.3 | 39.7 | 21.4 | 22.8 | 44.2 | 22.0 | -3\% |
| YoY growth \% | +7\% | +3\% | +5\% | +10\% | +12\% | +11\% | +14\% |  |
| Gross margin \% | 62.1\% | 63.5\% | 62.8\% | 64.9\% | 65.9\% | 65.4\% | 66.6\% |  |
| + Non-recurring | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |
| - OPEX | -12.8 | -13.1 | -25.9 | -14.2 | -15.7 | -30.0 | -15.2 |  |
| Adj. EBITDA | 6.5 | 7.2 | 13.8 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 14.2 | 6.8 | +5\% |
| YoY growth \% | -17\% | -10\% | -14\% | +10\% | -3\% | +3\% | +5\% |  |
| Adj. EBITDA margin \% | 20.9\% | 22.5\% | 21.8\% | 21.7\% | 20.3\% | 21.0\% | 20.7\% |  |
| - D\&A | -1.0 | -1.5 | -2.5 | -1.4 | -1.5 | -2.9 | -1.3 |  |
| Adj. EBIT | 5.5 | 5.8 | 11.3 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 11.3 | 5.5 | +4\% |
| YoY growth \% | -22\% | -18\% | -20\% | +4\% | -4\% | +0\% | +0\% |  |
| Adj. EBIT margin \% | 17.7\% | 18.0\% | 17.8\% | 17.5\% | 16.0\% | 16.7\% | 16.8\% |  |
| - Non-recurring | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |
| -/+ Financial exp./inc. | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -0.5 |  |
| Pre-tax income | 5.6 | 5.5 | 11.1 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 10.6 | 5.1 | +5\% |
| - Tax income | -1.7 | -1.1 | -2.8 | -1.6 | -1.1 | -2.7 | -1.3 |  |
| Tax rate \% | 29.6\% | 19.9\% | 24.8\% | 30.9\% | 21.0\% | 26.0\% | 26.0\% |  |
| Net income | 3.9 | 4.4 | 8.3 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 7.8 | 3.7 | -2\% |
| YoY growth \% | -21\% | -16\% | -18\% | -7\% | -6\% | -6\% | -5\% |  |
| Net income margin \% | 12.6\% | 13.7\% | 13.2\% | 11.2\% | 12.0\% | 11.6\% | 11.3\% |  |
| Cash flow from operations | -1.3 | -4.0 | -5.3 | 11.0 | 1.4 | 12.4 | 10.0 |  |
| Capex | -1.7 | -2.3 | -4.0 | -2.2 | -2.3 | -4.5 | -2.0 |  |
| FCF | -2.9 | -6.3 | -9.3 | 8.8 | -1.0 | 7.9 | 7.9 |  |
| Net debt/(cash) | -16.0 | -9.6 | -9.6 | -16.9 | -15.9 | -15.9 | -16.1 |  |
| Net debt/EBITDA | -1.1x | -0.7x | -0.7x | -1.2x | -1.1x | -1.1x | -1.1x |  |

Source: Company data \& Intermonte SIM Estimates

## Change in estimates

Change in estimates

|  | New |  |  | Old |  |  | $\Delta$ \% |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E | 2022E | 2024E | 2024E | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E |
| Value of production | 67.5 | 71.8 | 74.6 |  | 71.8 | 74.6 | +0\% | +0\% | +0\% |
| YoY growth \% | +7\% | +6\% | +4\% | +7\% | +6\% | +4\% |  |  |  |
| Adj. EBITDA | 14.2 | 15.8 | 17.0 | 14.191 | 15.8 | 17.0 | +0\% | +0\% | +0\% |
| YoY growth \% | +3\% | +11\% | +7\% | +3\% | +11\% | +7\% |  |  |  |
| Adj. EBITDA margin \% | 21.0\% | 22.0\% | 22.7\% | 21.0\% | 22.0\% | 22.7\% |  |  |  |
| Adj. EBIT | 11.3 | 12.6 | 13.5 | 11.2 | 12.6 | 13.6 | +0\% | +0\% | -0\% |
| YoY growth \% | +0\% | +11\% | +8\% | -0\% | +12\% | +8\% |  |  |  |
| Adj. EBIT margin \% | 16.7\% | 17.5\% | 18.1\% | 16.7\% | 17.5\% | 18.2\% |  |  |  |
| Adj. EPS | 0.27 | 0.32 | 0.35 | 0.27 | 0.31 | 0.35 | +0\% | +0\% | -0\% |
| YoY growth \% | -6\% | +15\% | +10\% | -6\% | +16\% | +10\% |  |  |  |
| Net debt/(cash) | -15.9 | -23.7 | -31.9 | -15.9 | -23.1 | -30.1 | +0\% | +3\% | +6\% |
| Net debt/EBITDA | -1.1x | -1.5x | -1.9x | -1.1x | -1.5x | -1.8x |  |  |  |

[^0]- Intermonte


## Financials

Income statement, balance sheet, cash flow statement and key financial ratios

| Income statement | 2018A | 2019A | 2020A | 2021A | 2022A | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Value of production | 21.8 | 33.3 | 40.8 | 57.1 | 63.3 | 67.5 | 71.8 | 74.6 |
| YoY growth \% | n.a. | +53\% | +22\% | +40\% | +11\% | +7\% | +6\% | +4\% |
| - Raw materials | -6.1 | -11.2 | -13.8 | -19.2 | -23.6 | -23.3 | -24.4 | -25.1 |
| YoY growth \% | n.a. | +83\% | +24\% | +38\% | +23\% | -1\% | +4\% | +3\% |
| - OPEX | -12.4 | -16.0 | -17.8 | -21.9 | -25.9 | -30.0 | -31.6 | -32.6 |
| YoY growth \% | n.a. | +29\% | +11\% | +23\% | +18\% | +16\% | +5\% | +3\% |
| Adj. EBITDA | 3.2 | 6.2 | 9.2 | 16.0 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 15.8 | 17.0 |
| YoY growth \% | n.a. | +91\% | +49\% | +74\% | -14\% | +3\% | +11\% | +7\% |
| Adj. EBITDA margin \% | 14.8\% | 18.5\% | 22.5\% | 28.0\% | 21.8\% | 21.0\% | 22.0\% | 22.7\% |
| - D\&A | -0.8 | -0.9 | -1.2 | -1.9 | -2.5 | -2.9 | -3.2 | -3.4 |
| On sales \% | 3.6\% | 2.7\% | 2.9\% | 3.2\% | 3.9\% | 4.3\% | 4.5\% | 4.6\% |
| Adj. EBIT | 2.4 | 5.3 | 8.0 | 14.1 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 12.6 | 13.5 |
| YoY growth \% | n.a. | +116\% | +52\% | +76\% | -20\% | +0\% | +11\% | +8\% |
| Adj. EBIT margin \% | 11.2\% | 15.8\% | 19.6\% | 24.7\% | 17.8\% | 16.7\% | 17.5\% | 18.1\% |
| - Non-recurring | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| -/+ Financial exp./inc. | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.7 | -0.4 | -0.1 |
| Pre-tax income | 2.4 | 5.1 | 7.8 | 13.8 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 12.2 | 13.4 |
| - Tax income | -0.8 | -0.2 | -1.5 | -3.6 | -2.8 | -2.7 | -3.2 | -3.5 |
| Tax rate \% | 33.4\% | 4.3\% | 19.4\% | 25.9\% | 24.8\% | 26.0\% | 26.0\% | 26.0\% |
| Net income | 1.6 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 10.2 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 9.0 | 9.9 |
| YoY growth \% | n.a. | +211\% | +29\% | +62\% | -18\% | -6\% | +15\% | +10\% |
| Net income margin \% | 7.3\% | 14.7\% | 15.4\% | 17.9\% | 13.2\% | 11.6\% | 12.6\% | 13.3\% |
| Adj. EPS | 0.05 | 0.14 | 0.22 | 0.36 | 0.29 | 0.27 | 0.32 | 0.35 |
| YoY growth \% | n.a. | +160\% | +54\% | +66\% | -20\% | -6\% | +15\% | +10\% |


| Condensed balance sheet | 2018A | 2019A | 2020A | 2021A | 2022A | 2023E | 2024E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net working capital | 6.6 | 8.9 | 16.1 | 9.2 | 24.9 | 23.2 | 22.1 |
| Non-current asset/(liab.) | 12.9 | 17.3 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 14.1 | 15.7 | 16.8 |
| Net capital employed | $\mathbf{1 9 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 9 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 9 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 8 . 8}$ |
| Net debt/(cash) | -2.4 | 0.4 | 3.5 | -18.7 | $\mathbf{- 9 . 6}$ | $\mathbf{3 9 . 0}$ |  |
| Minorities | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -15.9 | -23.7 |
| Equity | 21.9 | 25.8 | 24.1 | 40.2 | 48.6 | 54.8 | 62.0 |
| Invested capital | $\mathbf{1 9 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 . 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 . 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 9 . 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 8 . 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 8 . 9}$ |


| Cash flow statement | 2018A | 2019A | 2020A | 2021A | 2022A | 2023E | 2024E | 2025E |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Income | 1.6 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 10.2 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 9.0 | 9.9 |
| D\&A | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| Change in NWC \& Oth. | -2.5 | -1.5 | -5.9 | 5.2 | -16.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.5 |
| Cash flow from operations | -0.1 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 17.3 | -5.3 | 12.4 | 13.5 | 13.9 |
| Capex | -0.3 | -5.1 | -2.1 | -3.2 | -4.0 | -4.5 | -4.3 | -4.1 |
| FCF | -0.4 | -0.8 | -0.5 | 14.1 | -9.3 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 9.8 |
| Acquisitions | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Div., Buyb., Equity fin. | -0.1 | -1.0 | -2.0 | 7.8 | -0.3 | -1.6 | -1.3 | -1.6 |
| Others | 2.2 | -1.0 | -0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Change in NFP | 1.7 | -2.8 | -3.0 | 22.2 | -9.1 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 8.2 |


| Key financial ratio | 2018A | 2019A | 2020A | 2021A | 2022A | 2023E | 2024E |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Hard backlog | 73 | 122 | 118 | 113 | 116 |  |  |
| Soft backlog |  |  |  | 281 | 250 |  |  |
| Hard backlog vs VoP | $3.4 x$ | $3.9 x$ | $3.2 x$ | $2.1 x$ | $1.9 x$ |  |  |
| NWC/Sales \% | $30 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $31 \%$ |
| CapEx/Sales \% | $1.2 \%$ | $15.4 \%$ | $5.1 \%$ | $5.5 \%$ | $6.3 \%$ | $6.7 \%$ | $6.0 \%$ |
| Net debt/EBITDA | $-0.7 x$ | $0.1 x$ | $0.4 x$ | $-1.2 x$ | $-0.7 x$ | $-1.1 x$ | $-1.5 x$ |
| FCF conv. \% | $-12.6 \%$ | $-13.3 \%$ | $-5.7 \%$ | $88.6 \%$ | $-67.2 \%$ | $55.4 \%$ | $57.8 \%$ |
| ROCE \% | $12.5 \%$ | $20.1 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ | $65.7 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ | $29.0 \%$ | $32.4 \%$ |
| ROE \% | $7.2 \%$ | $19.0 \%$ | $26.2 \%$ | $25.4 \%$ | $17.2 \%$ | $14.3 \%$ | $14.4 \%$ |

Source: Company data \& Intermonte SIM Estimates

## Market multiples and performance

| Company | Country | Mkt C. (€ mn) | EV_EBITDA |  |  | EV_EBIT |  |  | PE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
| OMER | ITA | 89 | 6.8x | 6.2x | 5.0x | 8.3x | 7.7x | 6.3x | 10.7x | 11.4x | 9.9x |
| Alstom | FRA | 8,685 | 9.7x | 8.3 x | $6.5 x$ | 13.3x | 10.5x | 8.3 x | 16.3x | 14.1x | 9.9x |
| Constr. Aux. | ESP | 1,015 | 5.9x | 5.1x | 4.1 x | 9.8 x | 7.9x | 6.1 x | 19.0x | 12.4x | 8.9x |
| NRC Group | NOR | 75 | 5.6x | 4.5 x | 3.4 x | 15.8x | 9.9x | 6.5 x | 24.4x | 8.2 x | 6.3x |
| Railcare Group | SWE | 40 | 6.2 x | 5.3x | $4.7 x$ | 11.4x | 8.8 x | 7.9x | 12.7x | 10.0x | 8.7 x |
| Salcef Group | ITA | 1,376 | 11.7x | 9.2 x | 7.8x | 17.1x | 13.0x | 10.7x | 25.5x | 18.6x | 15.7x |
| Stadler Rail | CHE | 3,692 | 12.3x | 11.1x | $9.6 x$ | 18.7x | 16.7x | 13.9x | 49.0x | 24.0x | 19.1x |
| Talgo | ESP | 444 | 11.3 x | 8.9 x | 7.1x | 20.0x | 12.7x | 9.7x | 63.9x | 18.7x | 13.8x |
| Vossloh | DEU | 694 | 7.4x | 6.4 x | 5.6x | 12.3x | 10.3x | 8.8 x | 16.7x | 16.0x | 13.3x |
| Somec | ITA | 195 | 11.9x | 4.5 x | 4.4 x | 95.8 x | 11.8x | 9.4x |  | 40.7x | 23.1x |
| Average |  |  | 9.1x | 7.0x | 5.9x | 23.8x | 11.3x | 9.0x | 28.4x | 18.1x | 13.2x |
| Vs Avg |  |  | -25\% | -12\% | -15\% | -65\% | -31\% | -30\% | -62\% | -37\% | -25\% |

Source: Intermonte SIM \& FactSet

Stock price performance (total return)

| Company | Country | Mkt C. (€ mn) | 1m | 3 m | 6m | YTD | 1y | 2y | $3 y$ | 10y | Since IPO |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OMER | ITA | 89 | +5\% | +7\% | +13\% | +27\% | +27\% | -23\% |  |  | -7\% |
| Alstom | FRA | 8,685 | -12\% | -17\% | -7\% | -0\% | +41\% | -30\% | -43\% | +9\% | -33\% |
| Constr. Aux. | ESP | 1,015 | -10\% | -1\% | +19\% | +14\% | +34\% | -13\% | +11\% | -8\% | -15\% |
| NRC Group | NOR | 75 | -2\% | +7\% | +2\% | -20\% | -35\% | -31\% | -51\% | -70\% | -29\% |
| Railcare Group | SWE | 40 | +5\% | +4\% | +6\% | -1\% | +4\% | -0\% | -15\% | +743\% | -9\% |
| Salcef Group | ITA | 1,376 | -10\% | -5\% | +6\% | +29\% | +72\% | +34\% | +95\% |  | +56\% |
| Stadler Rail | CHE | 3,692 | +9\% | +4\% | +4\% | +12\% | +36\% | -3\% | -0\% |  | -5\% |
| Talgo | ESP | 444 | -8\% | +7\% | +17\% | +9\% | +44\% | -19\% | +9\% |  | -19\% |
| Vossloh | DEU | 694 | -3\% | -3\% | -1\% | +4\% | +34\% | -9\% | +26\% | -28\% | -4\% |
| Somec | ITA | 195 | -9\% | -8\% | +1\% | -13\% | +30\% | -5\% | +125\% |  | -4\% |
| Average |  |  | -3\% | -1\% | +6\% | +6\% | +29\% | -10\% | +17\% | +129\% | -7\% |

[^1]| DETAILS ON STOCKS RECOMMENDATION |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Stock NAME | OMER | Previous Recomm: |  |
| Current Recomm: | OUTPERFORM | Previous Target (Eu): | OUTPERFORM |
| Current Target (Eu): | 4.40 | Previous Price (Eu): | 2.90 |
| Current Price (Eu): | 3.11 | Date of last report: | $21 / 09 / 2023$ |
| Date of report: | $02 / 10 / 2023$ |  |  |

## DISCLAIMER (for more details go to DISCLAIMER)

## IMPORTANT DISCLOSURES

The reproduction of the information, recommendations and research produced by Intermonte SIM contained herein and of any its parts is strictly prohibited. None of the contents of this document may be shared with third parties without authisisation from Intermonte
(Institutions) and is not for distribution to person other than "Institution" ("Non-Institution"), who should not rely on this material. Moreover, any investion
this will be clearly indicated. The main purpoen obtained from sources which we believe to be reliable, although the accuracy of these cannot be guaranteed by intermonte. In the event that there be any doubt as to their reliability, solicitation to buy or sell securities.
This disclaimer is constantly updated on Intermonte's website www.intermonte.it under LEGAL INFORMATION. Valuations and recommendations can be found in the text of the most recent research and/or reports on the companies in question. For a list of all recommendations made by Intermonte on any financial instrument or issuer in the last twelve months consult the PERFORMANCE web page.
Intermonte distributes research and engages in other approved activities with respect to Major U.S. Institutional Investors ("Majors") and other Qualified Institutional Buyers ("QIBs"), in the United States, via Brasil Plural Securities LLC under SEC $15 \mathrm{a}-6$ guidelines. Intermonte is not registered as a broker dealer in the United States under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), and is not a member of the Securities Investor Protection Corporation ("SIPC"). Brasil Plural Securities LLC is registered as a broker-dealer under the Exchange Act and is a member of SIPC.

## ANALYST CERTIFICATION

For each company mentioned in this report the respective research analyst hereby certifies that all of the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect the analyst's personal views about any or all of the subject issuer (s) or securities. The analyst (s) also certify that no part of their compensation was, is or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendation or view in this report.
The analyst (s) responsible for preparing this research report receive(s) compensation that is based upon various factors, including Intermonte's total profits, a portion of which is generated by Intermonte's corporate finance activities, although this is minimal in comparison to that generated by brokerage activities.
Intermonte's internal procedures and codes of conduct are aimed to ensure the impartiality of its financial analysts. The exchange of information between the Corporate Finance sector and the Research Department is prohibited, as is the exchange of information between the latter and the proprietary equity desk in order to prevent conflicts of interest when recommendations are made.
The analyst responsible for the report is not a) a resident of US; b) an associated person of a U.S. broker-dealer; c) supervised by a supervisory principal of a U.S. broker-dealer. This Research Report is distributed in the U.S. through Brasil Plural Securities LLC, 545 Madison Avenue, New York 10022

## GUIDE TO FUNDAMENTAL RESEARCH

The main methods used to evaluate financial instruments and set a target price for 12 months after the investment recommendation are as follows
: Discounted cash flow (DCF) model or similar methods such as a dividend discount model (DDM)

- Comparison with market peers, using the most appropriate methods for the individual company analysed: among the main ratios used for industrial sectors are price/ earnings (P/E), EV/EBITDA, EV/EBIT, price /sales.
- Return on capital and multiples of adjusted net book value are the main methods used for banking sector stocks, while for insurance sector stocks return on allocated capital and multiples on net book value and embedded portfolio value are used
- For the utilities sector comparisons are made between expected returns and the return on the regulatory asset base (RAB)

Some of the parameters used in evaluations, such as the risk-free rate and risk premium, are the same for all companies covered, and are updated to reflect market conditions. Currently a risk-free rate of $4.0 \%$ and a risk premium of $5.5 \%$ are being used.
Frequency of research: quarterly.
Reports on all companies listed on the S\&PMIB40 Index, most of those on the MIDEX Index and the main small caps (regular coverage) are published at least once per quarter to comment on results and important newsflow. A draft copy of each report may be
Explanation of our ratings system:
BUY: stock expected to outperform the market by over $25 \%$ over a 12 month period;
OUTPERFORM: stock expected to outperform the market by between $10 \%$ and $25 \%$ over a 12 month period
NEUTRAL: stock performance expected at between $+10 \%$ and $-10 \%$ compared to the market over a 12 month period
UNDERPERFORM: stock expected to underperform the market by between $-10 \%$ and $-25 \%$ over a 12 month period;
SELL: stock expected to underperform the market by over $25 \%$ over a 12 month period.
Prices: The prices reported in the research refer to the price at the close of the previous day of trading
CURRENT INVESTMENT RESEARCH RATING DISTRIBUTIONS
Intermonte SIM is authorised by CONSOB to provide investment services and is listed at $n^{\circ} 246$ in the register of brokerage firms.
As at 30 June 2023 Intermonte's Research Department covered 118 companies. Intermonte's distribution of stock ratings is as follows:

| BUY: | $24.79 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| OUTPERFORM: | $52.99 \%$ |
| NEUTRAL: | $20.51 \%$ |
| UNDERPERFORM | $01.71 \%$ |
| SELL: | $00.00 \%$ |

The distribution of stock ratings for companies which have received corporate finance services from Intermonte in the last 12 months ( 48 in total) is as follows:

| BUY: | $38.78 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| OUTPERFORM: | $51.02 \%$ |
| NEUTRAL: | $10.20 \%$ |
| UNDERPERFORM | $00.00 \%$ |
| SELL: | $00.00 \%$ |

## CONFLICT OF INTEREST

In order to disclose its possible conflicts of interest intermonte SIM states that:
Within the last year, Intermonte SIM managed or co-managed/is managing or is co-managing an Institutional Offering and/or managed or co-managed/is managing or is co-managing an offering with firm commitment underwriting of the securities of the following Companies: Civitanavi Systems, GPI.
Intermonte SIM has provided in the last 12 months / provides / may provide investment banking services to the following companies: Aedes, Cy4Gate, Esprinet, GPI, Greenthesis (formerly Ambienthesis), Growens, Illimity Bank, Maire Tecnimont, SAES Getters, Tinexta, Unidata and WIIT.
Intermonte SIM is acting as counterparty to WIIT Fin S.r.I. in connection with call and put options having WIIT S.p.A. shares and dividends as reference underlying.
Intermonte SIM is Specialist and/or Corporate Broker and/or Sponsor and/or Broker in charge of the share buy back activity of the following Companies: Abitare In, Aedes, Alkemy, Anima Holding, Antares Vision, Aquafil, Avio, Azimut Holding, Banca Ais, B inthesis) Gruen Sciuker Frames, Seco, Servizi Italia, Sesa, Seri Industrial, Somec, Talea, Tamburi, Tinexta, Tesmec, The Italian Sea Group, TXT, Unidata, Webuild and WIIT.
Intermonte SIM has a contractual commitment to act as liquidity provider on behalf of third parties for the following company: Banca Sistema.
Intermonte SIM performes as a market maker for the following companies: A2A, Anima, Atlantia, Autogrill, Azimut Holding, BAMI, Banca Generali, Banca Mediolanum, Brembo, Buzzi, CNHI, Enel, ENI, Exor, Fineco, FCA, FTMIB, Generali, Italgas, Iren, Intesa Sanpaolo, Leonardo, Mediobanca, Moncler, Mediaset, Pirelli\&C, Prysmian, Poste, Ferrari, Saipem, Snam, STM, Tenaris, Telecom Italia, Telecom Italia sav, Terna, UBI, Unicredit, Unipol, UnipoISai.
Intermonte SIM, Intermonte SIM, through Websim, which constitute the digital division of Intermonte, acts as a Financial Content Provider on the following companies: Abitare In, Alkemy, Banca Sistema, Bifire S.P.A., B\&C Speakers, Cleanbnb, Comer Industries, Crowdfundme, Cy4gate, Cyberoo, Digital Bros, Digital Magics, Doxee, Ediliziacrobatica Spa, Eles, Elica, Emak, Esi, Esprinet, Eviso, Fae Technology, Fiera Milano, Finanza.Tech, First Capital, Fope, FOS, Franchi Umberto Marmi, Giglio Group, Go Internet, GPI, lervolino \& Lady Bacardi Entertainment, Intercos, Intred, Iscc Fintech, Lindbergh, Lventure Group, Maps, Masi Agricola, Matica Fintec, Neodecortech, Nhoa, Notorious Pictures, Orsero Group, Osai Automation System, Racing Force Group, Relatech, Reti, Salcef Group, Sciuker Frames, Sebino, SGCompany, Solid World Group, Spindox Digital Soul, Supplymecapital, Tamburi, Tesmec, The Italian Sea Group, Tinexta, Tps Group, Trendevice, Triboo, Ulisse Biomed, Vantea Smart, Wiit. Intermonte SIM SpA holds net long or short positions in excess of $0.5 \%$ of the overall share capital in the following issuers:

\section*{| Emittente | $\%$ | Long/Short |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |}

© Copyright 2023 by Intermonte SIM - All rights reserved
It is a violation of national and international copyright laws to reproduce all or part of this publication by email, xerography, facsimile or any other means. The Copyright laws impose heavy liability for such infringement. The Reports of
 Intermonte SIM are provided to its clients only. If you are not a client of Iintermonte SiM and receive emailed, $\begin{aligned} & \text { ared or } \\ & \text { document is not for attribution in any publication, and you should not disseminate, distribute or copy this e-mail without the explicit written consent of Intermonte SIM. }\end{aligned}$
document is not for attribution in any publication, and you should not disseminate, distribute or copy this e-mail without the explicit
INTERMONTE will take legal action against anybody transmitting/publishing its Research products without its express authorization.
INTERMONTE Sim strongly believes its research product on Italian equities is a value added product and deserves to be adequately paid.
Intermonte Sim sales representatives can be contacted to discuss terms and conditions to be supplied the INTERMONTE research product.
INTERMONTE SIM is MIFID compliant - for our Best Execution Policy please check our Website MiFID
Further information is available


[^0]:    Source: Intermonte SIM

[^1]:    Source: Intermonte SIM

